

# Sphagnum Farming UK

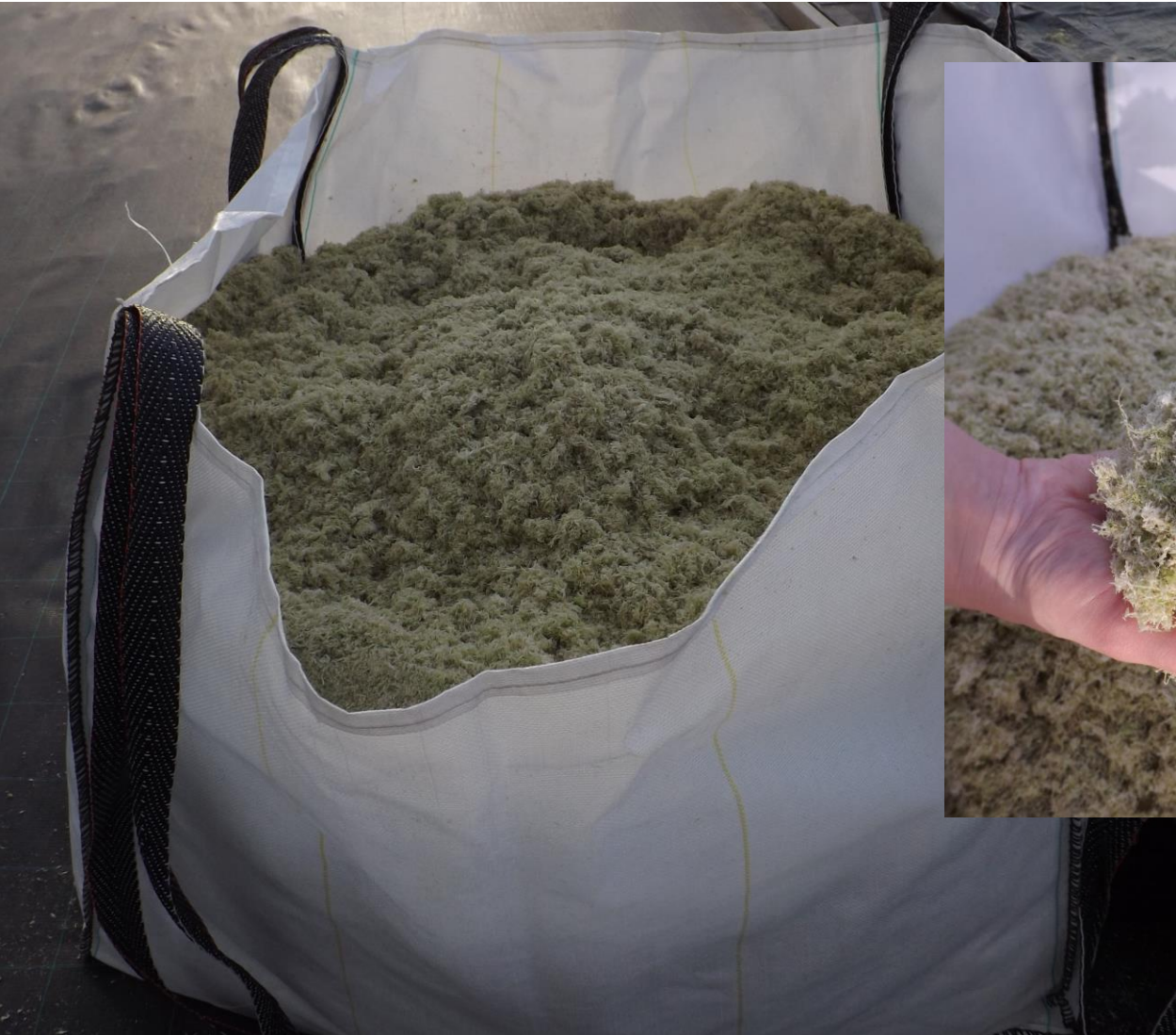
Micropropagated Sphagnum  
Simulated rain  
High productivity



# Peat extraction = damage to carbon store and environment



# Sphagnum – renewable peat alternative



# Lowland peatbog – former peat extraction site



# Agricultural grassland – organo-mineral site



# BeadHumok™



**BeadGel™**

# Seeding Material is Sustainably Produced Sphagnum



Clean material grown in a solar powered facilities



# Micropropagated – versus - Wild collected

Cors Fochno / Borth (NRW) at 5 months

A top-down view of a water-filled container with a bed of dry, light-brown straw. Numerous bright green, spherical moss balls of varying sizes are scattered across the straw. A white text box is overlaid on the left side of the image.

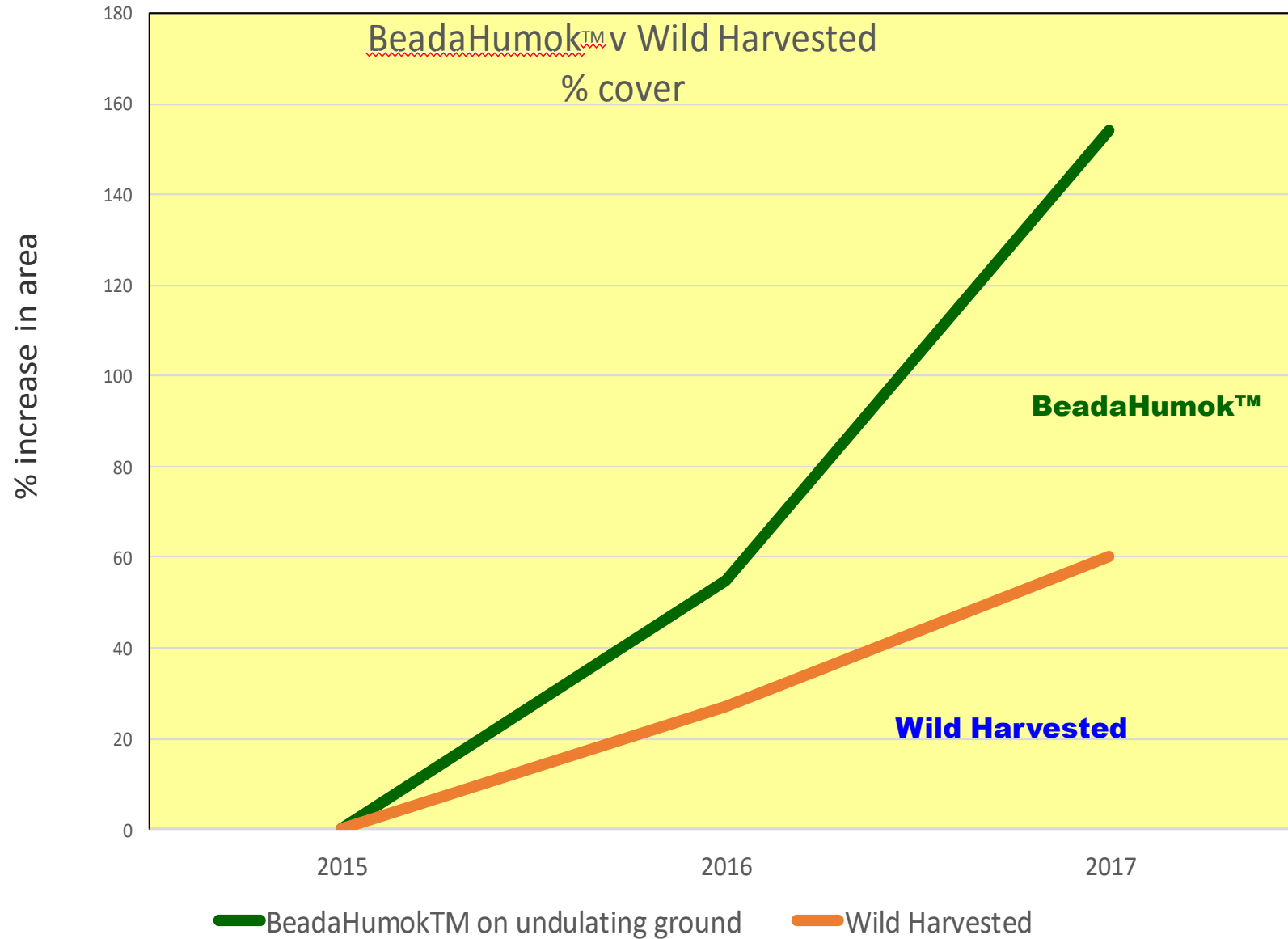
**BeadHumok™**  
**Grown 285%**

A top-down view of a water-filled container with a bed of dry, light-brown straw. Several small, bright green moss clumps are scattered across the straw. A white text box is overlaid on the left side of the image.

**Transplants**  
**Grown 37%**

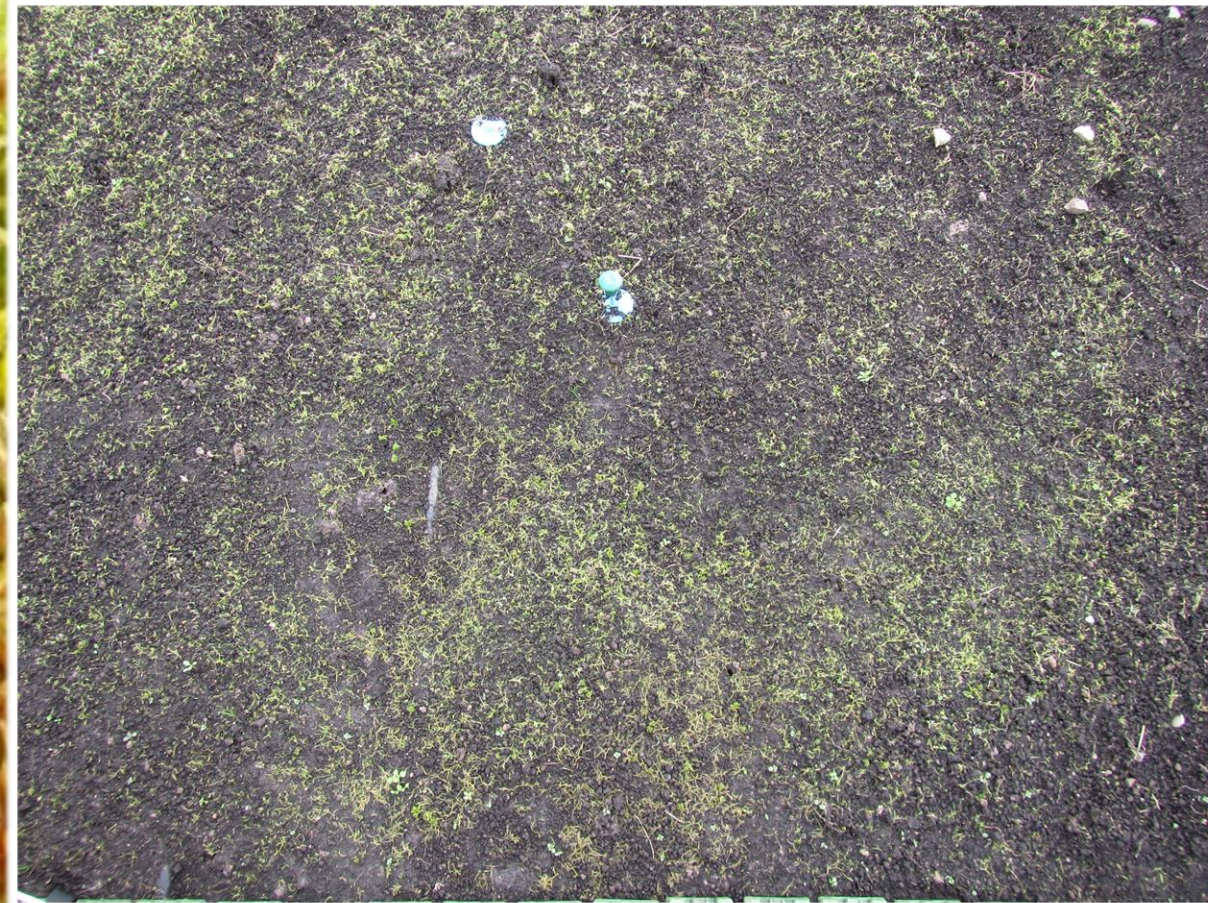
*S. papillosum*, *S. capillifolium*, *S. palustre*

# BeadaHumok™ vs Wild Kinder Scout



# BeadHumok™

# BeadGel™



# Cover materials – None, mesh, perforated plastic and straw



# Irrigation systems – water from above



patent pending  
technology

**No water table management or flooding needed**

# Irrigation

Spray

Drip



# Weed control



Covers help, but...

**BeadaHumok™**

**~6 months**



**BeadaGel™**

**~6 months**





**Growth at ~ 21 months**

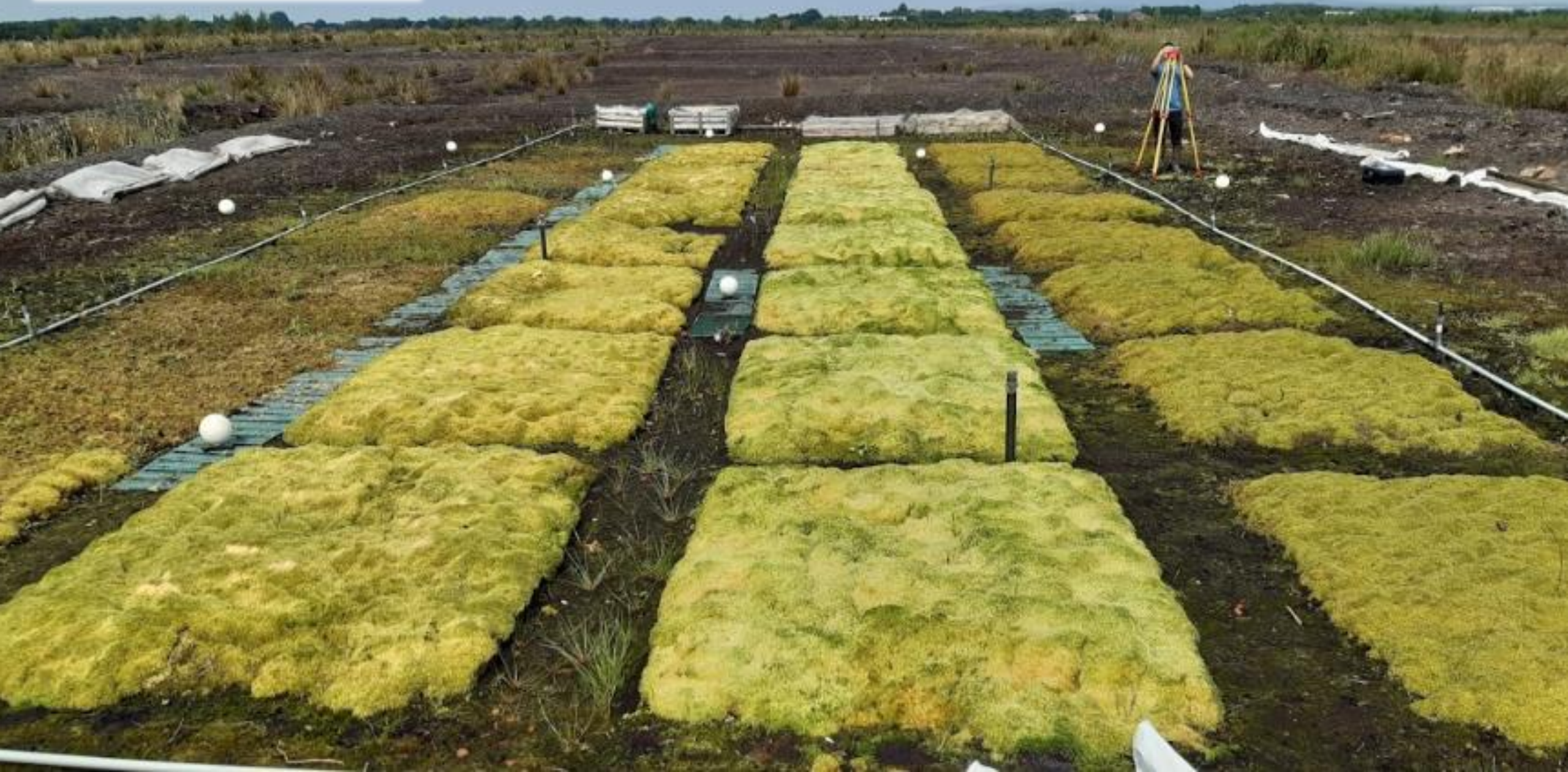


# Sphagnum Farming UK Monitoring

- Greenhouse gas
  - CO<sub>2</sub> & CH<sub>4</sub> – see RRRsession 3.2
- Growth & biomass
  - Terrestrial laser scanning
    - Whole plot 3D image = volume
    - Validated by sampling



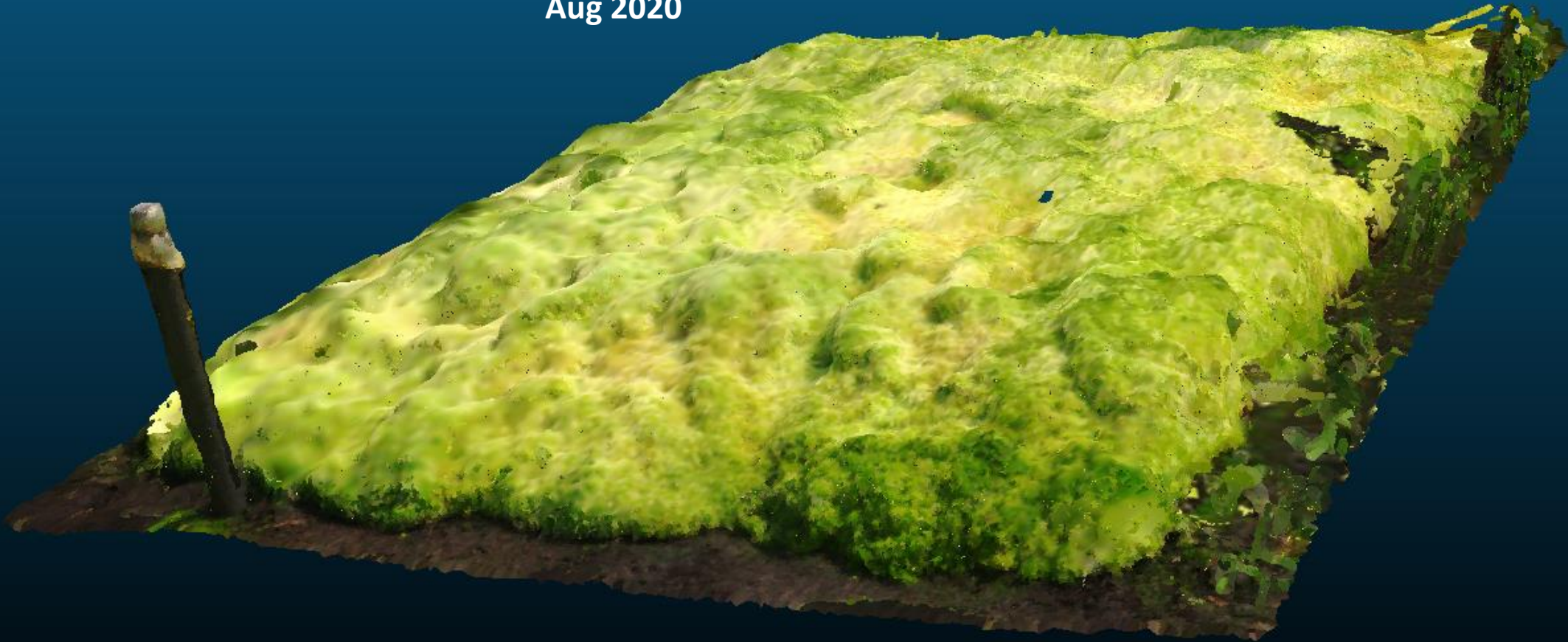
...3D scanning



# Single plot

Created August 2020  
Ben Clutterbuck

Feb 2019  
Aug 2020

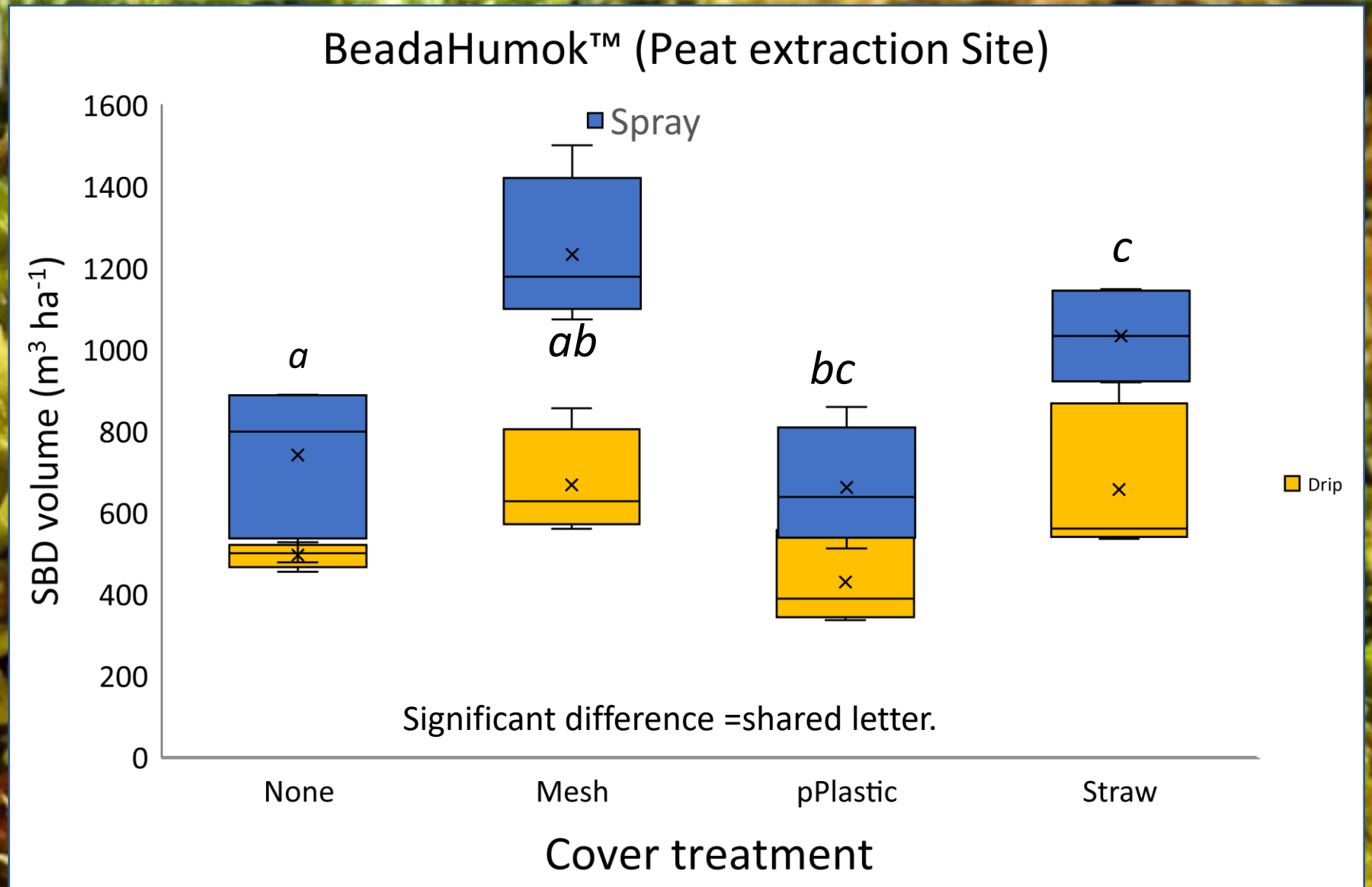


**Productivity: 1600 m<sup>3</sup>/Ha over 2 years**

# Volume after ONE growing season (May 2020) planted Oct 2018

Peat extraction Site

Volume measured using Standard Bulk Density volume (growing media)  
n = 4 throughout.  
**Beadahumok™**

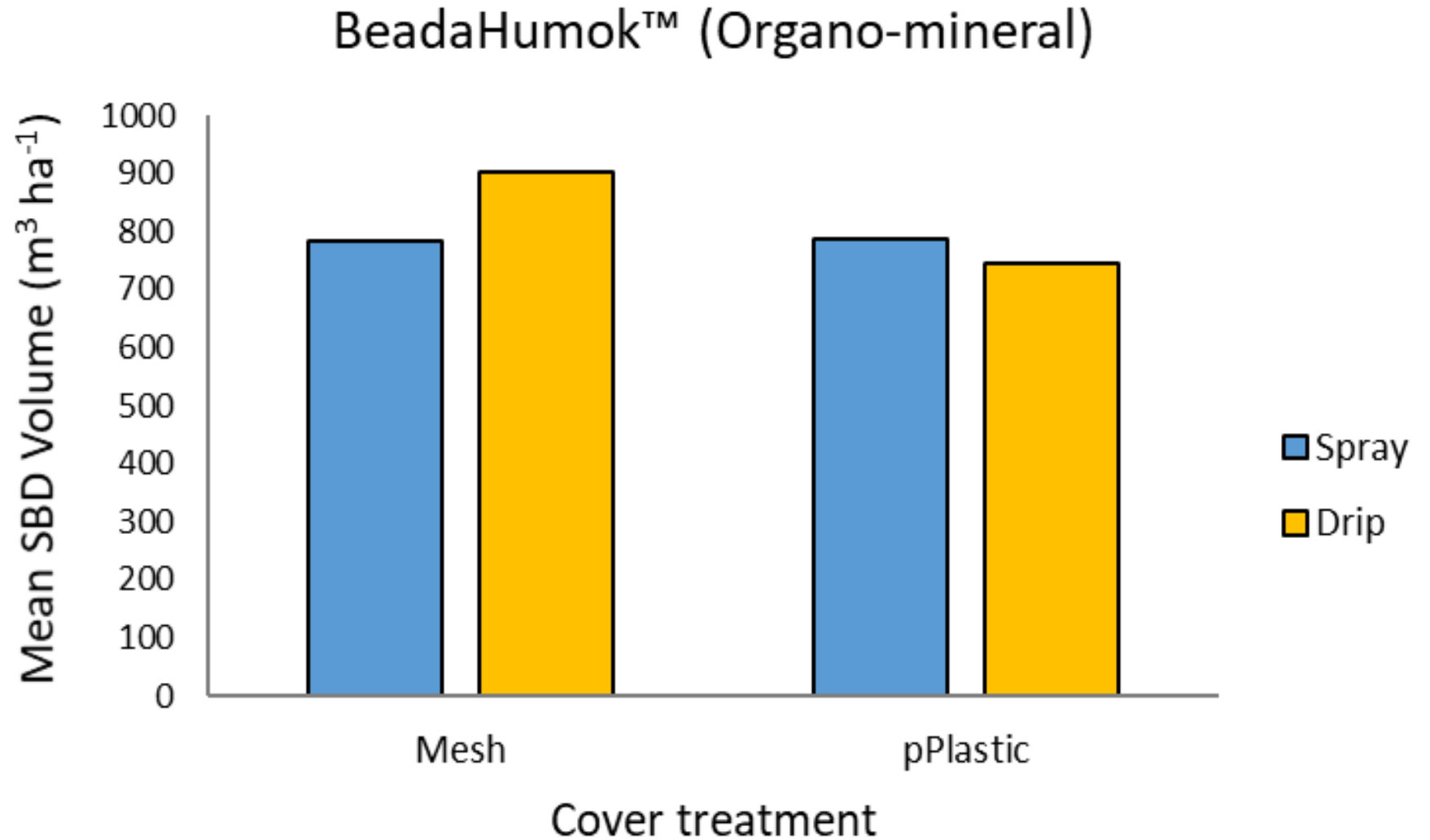


# Volume after ONE growing season (May 2020) planted Aug 2018

Organo-mineral Site

Volume measured using Standard Bulk Density volume (growing media)

**Beadahumok™**

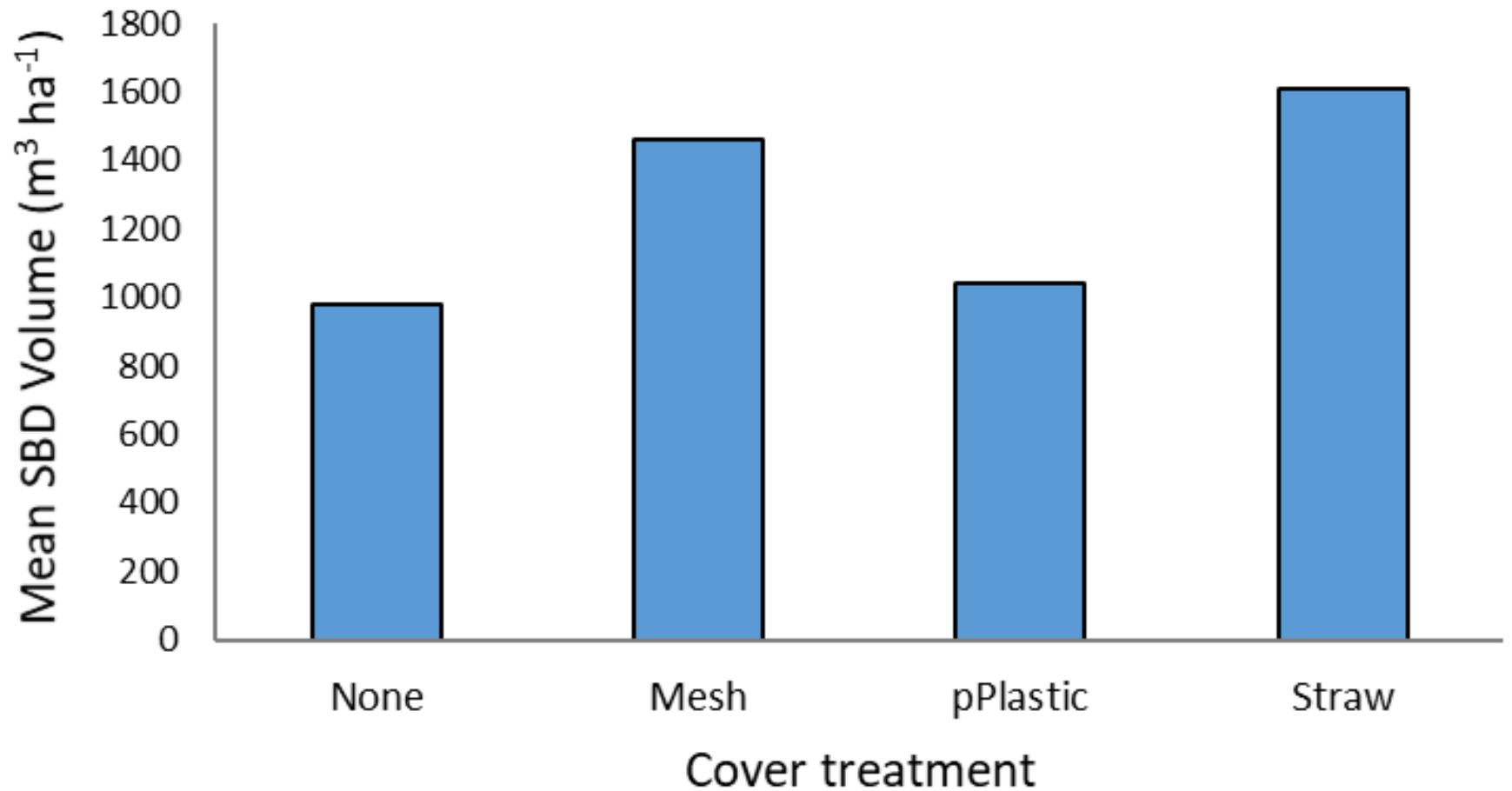


# Volume ~ two growing season (Aug 2020) planted Oct 2018

Peat extraction Site

Volume measured using Standard Bulk Density volume (growing media)  
n = 1 (None);  
n = 3 (other covers)  
**Beadahumok™**

Beadahumok™ (Peat extraction Site)



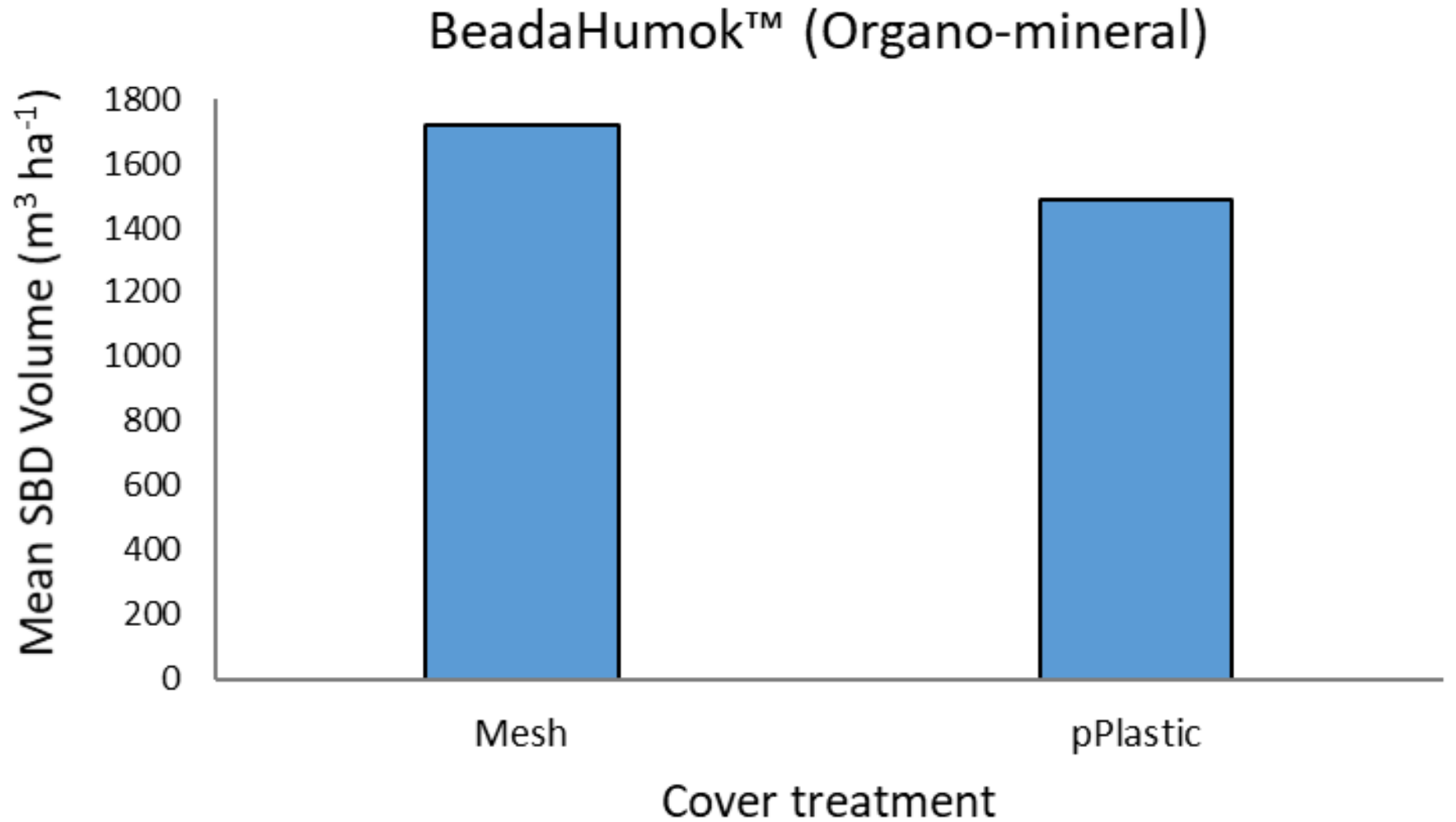
# Volume ~ two growing season (Aug 2020) planted Aug 2018

Organo-mineral Site

Spray irrigation

Volume measured using Standard Bulk Density volume (growing media)

**Beadahumok™**





# Dry Weight ~ two growing season (Aug 2020) planted Oct 2018

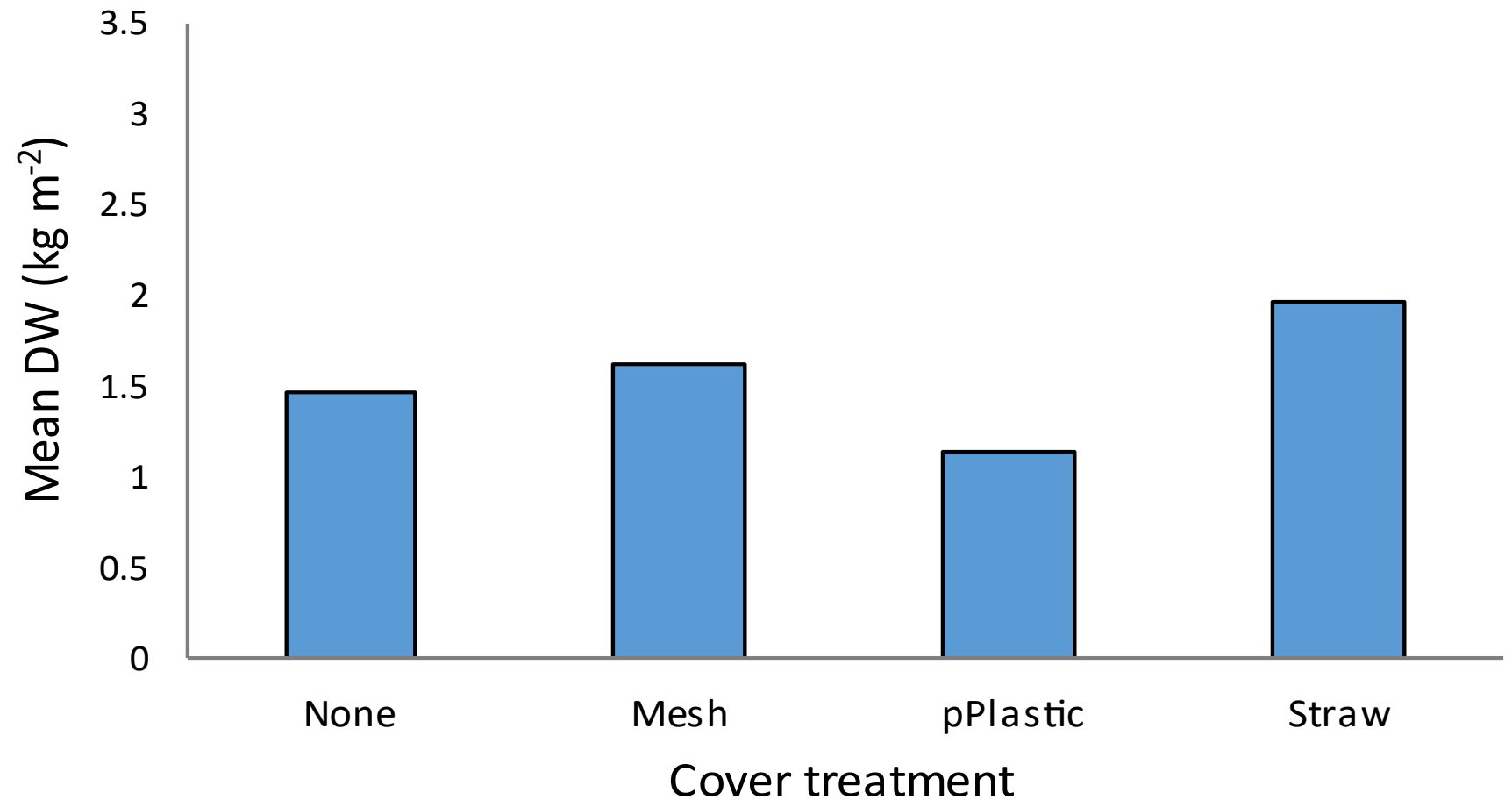
Peat extraction Site

Spray irrigation

Mean Dry Weight Aug  
May growth up to line  
n = 1 (None);  
n = 3 (other covers).

**Beadahumok™**

Beadahumok™ (Peat extraction Site)



# Commercial viability

**Productivity (average) expected to increase**  
– final harvest planned 2021 (3 years)

**At just 1600m<sup>3</sup> (2 years)**  
**the crop value would be £56,000/Ha**  
- based on £35/m<sup>3</sup>

**Scaling up to assess field scale costs**  
– new 3 year project

# Dried & Processed Sphagnum moss



**For growing media – no need to use peat**

**...and it works too! (Tested by commercial growers)**



**Melcourt**<sup>®</sup>  
Industries Limited  
Proven • Safe • Sustainable

**Sphagnum mix compared to peat and other peat-free**

An aerial photograph of a peatland landscape, showing a complex pattern of green and brown vegetation. A small blue circular marker is visible in the center of the image. The text is overlaid on the image in white and green boxes.

**Pilots rolling into large scale trials now...**

**But what else is needed...?**

**Government  
support**

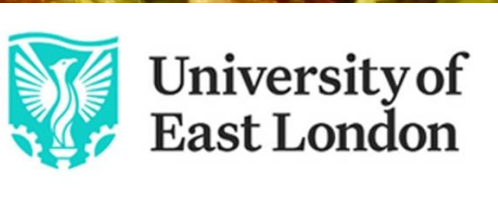
**More agricultural  
peatland  
awareness**

**Recognition of  
climate benefits**

# Sphagnum Farming UK Thanks!



Thanks to: Simon Caporn, Chris Field, Anna Keightley, Richard Lindsay, Jack Clough, Ben Clutterbuck, Paul Thomas, Catherine Dawson, Neal Wright, Jacqueline Wright, John, Pat & Joe Stanley and Lancashire Wildlife Trust.  
(patent pending technology)



# Sphagnum Farming UK

- Micropropagation Services (E.M.) Limited own rights in inventions relating to Sphagnum farming. This technology is currently patent pending under GB2006991.0, GB2006992.8, GB2584128, WO2020/234607, and WO2020/234611.
- We are pleased to hear from anyone interested in our technology and how we can help in your projects.

